



With the support of the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



1

# Joint Hybrid Course

## **European Integration**

# Conflicts, Institutions, Policies, and Cohesion, II

Faculty

Dr. Tetiana Havlin University of Siegen, Germany havlin@soziologie.uni-siegen.de **Dr. Valentyna Bohatyrets** Yuriy Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University in Ukraine v.bohatyrets@chnu.edu.ua

### **Course Description**

This course offers a general introduction to the European Union and European integration, its institutions and policies as well as conflicts which arise. It will pay special attention to economic, social, and foreign policies, and their impact of cohesion. The course is based on three premises. Firstly, although European integration means well to all Europeans, its costs and benefits are unevenly distributed across individuals, social groups, and regions. Secondly, support for European integration and related EU policies is to a great extent determined by utilitarian choices and at times is driven by national interests, so this uneven distribution endangers the EU, creates East-West political divide and mistrust on the grassroots level. Finally, it is crucial for us Europeans – EU as well as European citizens, professionals, scholars - to recognise the nature and causes of such divide and mistrust in order to understand the other side (the EU of institutions), engage in the dialogue, accept the responsibility and minimise potential conflicts.

This course is experimental and it brings together the students from the University of Siegen in Germany and Yuriy Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University in Ukraine. The Moodle serves as transnational educational platform bringing together the educational process across Europe.

### **Topics**

- 1. The idea of Europe and the evolution of the EU
- 2. What is the European Union for?
- 3. The single market, the euro, and other efficiency policies
- 4. The EU budget and redistributive policies
- 5. Migration policies
- 6. External relations: trade, security and other foreign policies
- 7. EU and Eastern neighbourhood
- 8. Gender mainstreaming in the EU
- 9. Cultural diplomacy and its impact on foreign policy
- 10. Education policies
- 11. Europe for citizen

12. The citizen connection: public opinion and elections in the EU

(which topics will be covered depends on the class pace)

### Learning Outcomes

By the end of our course, you should be able to do the following:

- $\sqrt{}$  Have a broad understanding of how the European Union works;
- $\sqrt{}$  Identify key policies, concepts and examples for understanding European integration;
- $\sqrt{}$  Understand socio-political constraints of European integration and cohesion;
- $\sqrt{}$  Summarize and critically assess academic papers and news about the EU;
- $\sqrt{10}$  Apply your understanding of the European integration to interpret events 2 around you and in your own lives;
- $\sqrt{}$  Build a bridge with the students from the partner-university and involve in the discussion with them.

## Grading Scheme and Assignments

Academic value of the course is 6 ECTS credits:

Assignment	% of total course grade
3ECTS without a grade	
Discussion participation	60%
(1) Online discussions at Moodle platform	30%
- to start 2 threads discussion (Week 1, W-3, W-6, W-8)	
- to respond to 2 discussions initiated by other student-	
colleagues	
(2) Video conference discussions	30%
- active participation in at least 4 discussions during the	
face-to-face online meetings	

Writing Assignment 1: The EU, its internal and	10%
external challenges (Week 2)	
Writing Assignment 2: Education policies (Week 4)	10%
(Week 7) Deadline: 15.12.2020	
Writing Assignment 3: Week 9 Writing Group	10%
Assignment - Strengths and weaknesses of the EU	
foreign policies	10%
Deadline: 12.01.2021	
Writing Video Assignment 4: What does it mean for you	
Europe for Citizens? (Week 12 Final Project)	
Deadline: 2.02.2021	
Extra 3ECTS with a grade	

Final Exam

Additional 100%

#### 1. Discussion participation

(30% of course grade): Each online discussion topic will be posted in the Discussion area of the classroom. You are expected to

- contribute to each discussion within the time frame posted
- respond to your classmates, both to advance the discussion and to deepen your understanding of the topic
- read the assigned materials in advance; these are to be informed discussions, and your postings should help further each one
- check your submissions for correct spelling and grammar
- cite all of your sources fully and accurately, including page numbers.

Your participation grade will cover both your original posting and your responses to at least two classmates' postings.

**Online discussions** are hosted on the Moodle which allows you to meet your class mates from your own university as well as the partner-university. Read more instruction to every discussion on Moodle.

Assigned materials under Course Content > Learning Resources for each week will serve as your tour guide to the fascinating study of European studies from the interdisciplinary perspective. You are expected to do the course readings beforehand. All necessary texts and other handout materials are provided online at Moodle (moodle.uni-siegen.de). Moodle Enrolment Key: **Euroint2020**.

# 2. Writing Assignment 1 Week 2 - The EU and its internal and external challenges

(worth 10% of your grade) Cover the Week 2 Study Materials and think about the EU role in the international context, think of challenges the EU faces especially as the result of Brexit\* (Point 1). Are there any other current challenges which are not mentioned in your study materials? (Point 2) For instance, COVID 19. As many countries close their national borders (also the EU member states), can we consider this as a challenge of separated countries (nation-states) or it is as well a challenge for the EU and the international community. (Point 3)

Cover all these three points in the 500-words summary and post in online in this assignment folder. Please make sure to use academic sources to validate your argument. Format your citations in APA style.

### 3. Writing Assignment Week 7 – Educational policies

#### (10% of course grade).

Cover the Week 7 Study Materials and think about the EU role in increasing the international competitiveness of the European higher educational space. Reflect on the following questions:

What is the role of universities and higher education in advancing the EU sustainable development as well as for economic development and a source for innovative ideas to resolve present-day problems? (Part 1)

We looked at the EU's billion-dollar student and scholar exchange program called ERASMUS, which has reshaped higher education in Europe. What is your personal experience with ERASMUS? What is the power of study abroad for forging new identities? (Part 2)

Answer these questions in the 500-words (+100) summary and post in online in this assignment folder. Please make sure to use academic sources to validate your argument. Format your citations in APA style.

### 4. Writing Assignment 3 – Week 9 Writing Group Assignment – Strengths and weaknesses of the EU foreign policies

(worth 10% of your grade)

In your small group, think and discuss political, economic, cultural and social advantages and disadvantages of the EU foreign policies as a supranational 4 institution. Write together an essay of 2 pages, front 12 Times New Roman (not including your cover page and reference page). Please make sure to use academic sources to validate your points. Use proper academic citations style (it is up to you which one).

# 5. Video Assignment 4 – Week 12: What does it Mean for you Europe for Citizens?

(worth 10% of your grade) In the group of 5 make a video project (approx. 5 minutes) dedicated to one of the following subjects:

Doing Europe means for us...

Europe for citizens has to include...

How does the EU impact our everyday life...

In your submission folder insert the link of the video project and the text of the video.

### 5. Final Examination

(extra 3ECTS with a grade): You will complete and submit your final examination in the last week. The final examination will be comprehensive and may cover materials from readings, assignments, class and online discussions. The final examination is "take-home" examination, i.e., open-book and not proctored. The final exam may contain terms to define, short-answer questions, and essay questions. Your instructor will post the final examination questions in your online classroom during the last week of the course. You will have a 72-hour period to complete the final examination (at home) as take-home final, and submit your completed exam to your online assignments folder. In your completed examination document, please provide a complete list of any and all reference sources (including course textbooks, course modules, and internet sites and resources) used to prepare your answers to the final examination, using appropriate citation format (APA citation style).

The examination period: Feb 12 – Feb 14. Deadline Feb 14 23:59

### Course Headlines, Reading Schedule and Important Dates

W1	04.11.2020 8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	Introduction into the seminar: goals, means, methods Week 1 Study Materials on Moodle Online discussions on Moodle: Week 1 Forum - Introduce Yourself Week 1 Discussion - European vision
W2	11.11.2020 8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	The idea of Europe and the evolution of the EU Week 2 Study Materials on Moodle Online Assignment on Moodle: Week 2 Assignment - The EU and its internal and external challenges Edit title
W3	18.11.2020 8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	WhatistheEuropeanUnionfor?Week 3 Study Materials on MoodleOnline discussion on Moodle:Week 3 Discussion 'What the EU does for its citizens'
W4	25.11.2020 8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	<ul> <li>Week 3 Discussion what the EC does for its chizens</li> <li>Topic: The single market, the euro: efficiency policies</li> <li>Before the online class</li> <li>PREPARE&amp;READ before the online class: Week 4</li> <li>Study Materials on Moodle</li> <li>DO before the online class: prepare for the ECB discussion</li> <li>Online class:</li> <li>1) Discussion of the ECB discussion</li> <li>2) Discussion of the study materials</li> <li>3) Feedback from the students: what can we improve in our class?</li> </ul>
W5	<b>02.12.2020</b> 8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	Week 5 - The EU budget and redistributive policies <u>Before the online class</u> READ: Week 5 Reading Materials on Moodle DO: Week 5 Discussion – How does EU budget works?

		Online class:
		1) Discussion on The EU budget and redistributive
		policies
		2) Discussion of the study materials
		3) Feedback from the students: what can we improve
		in our class?
W6	9.12.2020	Week 6 - Migration policies
110	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	PREPARE&READ before the online class: Week 6
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time	Study Materials on Moodle
	the online class	Before the online class
		PREPARE for a discussion in the online class: What
		are the key issues related to migration in the EU? Is
		there coherent migration policy in the EU?
		Online class:
		1) Discussion on Migration and migration policies
		2) Discussion of the study materials
		3) Feedback from the students: what can we improve
		in our class?
W7	16.12.2020	Week 7 - Educational policies
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	Before the online class
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time	PREPARE&READ before the online class:
	the online class	PREPARE for a discussion in the online class:
		Writing Assignment Week 7 – Educational policies
		Deadline: 15.12.2020
		<u>Online class:</u>
		1) Discussion of the Educational policies of the
		European Union
		2) Discussion of the study materials
		3) Feedback from the students: what can we improve
		in our class considering the EU education policy?
W8	06.01.2021	Week 8 - Gender policies
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	Before the online class
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time	PREPARE&READ: Week 8 Study Materials on
	the online class	Moodle
		DO: Week 8 Discussion on Gender policies: Gender
		policies - what is it about? (2 sentences) + Do we
		need gender policies? (3 sentences)
		1) Discussion on Migration and migration policies
		2) Discussion of the Gender Policies
		3) Feedback from the students: what can we improve
WO	19 01 9091	in our class? Wools 0 - External relations and family noticing
W9	13.01.2021	Week 9 - External relations and foreign policies
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	<u>Before the online class</u>

	9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	PREPARE&READ: Week 9 Study Materials on Moodle
		DO: Week 9 Writing Group Assignment – Strengths and weaknesses of the EU foreign policies Deadline: 12.01.2021 Online class:
		1) Discussion of the EU external relations and foreign policies
		2) Discussion of the reading materials
		3) Feedback from the students: Do we miss something?
W10	<b>20.01.2021</b> 8:30 - 10:00 DE time	Week 10 - European cultural diplomacy and foreign policy
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time the online class	<u>Before the online class</u> PREPARE&READ before the online class: Week 10
	the online class	Study Materials
		PREPARE for a discussion in the online class: What
		are the key elements of the cultural diplomacy? How
		does it work through foreign policies? Online class:
		1) Discussion on EU Cultural diplomacy and foreign
		policy
		<ul><li>2) Discussion of the reading materials</li><li>3) Feedback from the students: Do we miss</li></ul>
		something?
W11	27.01.2021	Week 11 - EU and Eastern neighborhood
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time 9:30 - 11:00 UA time	<u>Before the online class</u> PREPARE&READ before the online class: Week 11
	the online class	Study Materials
		DO: Week 11 Discussion: Think of the following
		questions. Why is the EU adopting a new policy
		framework for the Eastern Partnership beyond 2020? How will the EU help create jobs and
		opportunities in Eastern partner countries? You say
		the EU will work with the Eastern partners to tackle
		common challenges, what about Coronavirus? You one question to start a discussion.
		<u>Online class:</u>
		1) Discussion on European Neighborhood Policy

- 2) Discussion of the reading materials
- 3) Feedback from the students: what to do next?

W12	03.02.2021	Week 12 - Europe for citizen
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	Before the online class
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time	PREPARE&READ: Week 12 Study Materials on
	the online class	Moodle
		DO: Video Assignment 4 – Week 12: What does it
		Mean for you Europe for Citizens? <mark>Deadline:</mark>
		2.02.2021
		<u>Online class:</u>
		1) Discussion your video projects
		2) Discussion of the reading materials
		3) Feedback from the students: what to do next?
W13	10.02.2021	Week 13 - Final discussion
	8:30 - 10:00 DE time	
	9:30 - 11:00 UA time	
	the online class	
W14	Feb 12 – Feb 14	Final exam Deadline Feb 14 23:59

### **References**

Benedetto, G. (2013). The EU Budget after Lisbon: Rigidity and Rreduced Sspending? Journal of Public Policy, 33(3), 345–369. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X13000172

- Black, R., Engbersen, G., & Okólski, M. (Eds.) (2010). A Continent Moving West? EU Enlargement and Labour Migration from Central and Eastern Europe. IMISCOE Research. Amsterdam: Univ. Press.
- Collier, P. Solving the Refugee and Migration Crisis? Here is how...: Podcast. Retrieved from https://www.socialeurope.eu/video-podcasts
- ECB. About The European Central Bank. Retrieved from https://www.ecb.europa.eu/ecb/html/index.en.html
- European Commission. Eastern Partnership. Retrieved from https://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/neighbourhood/eastern-partnership\_en
- European Commission. Gender Equality: Policies Justice and fundamental rights -Gender equality. Retrieved from https://ec.europa.eu/info/policies/justice-andfundamental-rights/gender-equality\_en
- European Commission. Migration and Home Affairs. Retrieved from https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/index\_en
- European Union. A Single Internal Market without Borders. Retrieved from https://europa.eu/european-union/topics/single-market\_en
- European Union. EU Institutions and Bodies in brief. Retrieved from https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/institutions-bodies\_en
- European Union. The EU in brief. Retrieved from https://europa.eu/european-union/abouteu\_en

- European Union. What the EU Does for its Citizens. Retrieved from https://europa.eu/european-union/about-eu/what-the-eu-does-for-its-citizens\_en
- Goodman, S. W. (2010). Integration Requirements for Integration's Sake? Identifying, Categorising and Comparing Civic Integration Policies. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 36(5), 753–772. https://doi.org/10.1080/13691831003764300
- Goodman, S. W. (2015). Chapter 44 Immigration and integration policies in Europe. In J. M. Magone (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of European politics* (pp. 810–826). London, New York: Routledge. Retrieved from http://faculty.sites.uci.edu/sgoodman/files/2011/03/6277-HBK-EURO-POLITICS-Ch44.pdf
- Grote, J. R. (2020). Civil Society and the European Union: From Enthusiasm to Disenchantment. *Forschungsjournal Soziale Bewegungen*, 32(4), 543–556. https://doi.org/10.1515/fjsb-2019-0060
- Guérot, U. (2019). Europe will be social or there will be no Europe. In W. Lemb (Ed.), For a Europe with a Future: Plea for the Primacy of Social Europe (pp. 3–18). Berlin: Social Europe Publishing.
- Habermas, J. (2003). Making Sense of the EU: Toward a Cosmopolitan Europe. *Journal of Democracy*, 14(4).
- Lengfeld, H., Kley, F. K., & Häuberer, J. (2020). Contemplating the Eurozone Crisis: Are European Citizens Willing to Pay for a European Solidarity Tax? Evidence from Germany and Portugal. *European Societies*, 6(39), 1–31. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2020.1719178
- Lianos, M. (2019). How Does a 'Crisis' Change Us? *European Societies*, 21(2), 181–182. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2019.1612206
- Liebert, U. (1999). Gender Politics in the European Union. *European Societies*, 1(2), 197–239. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.1999.10749932

- Perrons, D., Plomien, A., & Kilkey, M. (2010). Migration and Uneven Development within an Enlarged European Union: Fathering, Gender Divisions and Male Migrant Domestic Services. *European Urban and Regional Studies*, 17(2), 197–215. https://doi.org/10.1177/0969776409357362
- Pochet, P. Social Europe and the European Commission: Podcast. Retrieved from https://www.socialeurope.eu/video-podcasts
- Reset DOC Dialogues on Civilizations (2014, March 10). Europe in a Global World -Dialogue between Zygmunt Bauman and Alain Touraine. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kmZpVrwL-Ao
- Smith, M. (2019). The European Union and the Global Arena: In Search of Post-Brexit Roles. *Politics and Governance*, 7(3), 83. https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v7i3.2133
- Stratigaki, M. (2016). Gender Mainstreaming vs Positive Action. European Journal of Women's Studies, 12(2), 165–186. https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506805051236
- Swedberg, R. (1994). The Idea of 'Europe' and the Origin of the European Union A Sociological Approach. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie*, 23(5), 378–387. Retrieved from http://www.sowi-onlinejournal.de/index.php/zfs/article/viewFile/2871/2408
- The Eastern Partnership Civil Society Facility Regional Actions: Ukraine. Retrieved from https://eapcivilsociety.eu/ukraine
- The European Union. What it is and What it Does: Publication. Retrieved from https://op.europa.eu/webpub/com/eu-what-it-is/en/
- Zapata-Barrero, R. (2012). European Migration Governance: From "Anything Goes" to the Need for an Ethical Code. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 56(9), 1183–1203. https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764212443820